

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Marks: 100]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B:
1. All questions are compulsory.
 2. Figures to right indicate full marks.
 3. Give reasons / case laws wherever necessary.

- Q.1 Attempt the following in not more than 2 sentences each: 20**
1. What is the monist view of International law?
 2. Define Recognition?
 3. Why is sovereignty a considered an important element of State?
 4. What are bilateral treaties?
 5. Write any two functions of ILO?
 6. Explain Disintegration of States with examples.
 7. What is *ex aequo et bono*?
 8. What does the European Convention on Human Rights concerned with?
 9. Who constitutes the State Human Rights Commission?
 10. What is PUCL?
- Q.2 Write Short Notes on any four of the following: 20**
1. De facto Recognition
 2. UNESCO
 3. International Court of Justice
 4. Supreme Court & Human Rights
 5. Legal Nature of Judicial Decisions
 6. Continental Shelf
- Q.3 Solve any two of the following problems: 12**
1. On January 23, 1925, the United States of America and the Netherlands referred their dispute concerning sovereignty over particular Islands to arbitration by a sole arbitrator to determine whether the Island in its entirety formed a part of the territory belonging to the United States of America or of the territory of the Netherlands.
 - a) Which case is being referred to here and explain the facts of the case.
 - b) What was the principle adopted by the Arbitrator in resolving the case.
 2. Mr. X was illegally detained in prison for over two years after his acquittal due to negligence of the jail authorities. Explain -
 - a) Is it a Human Rights violation?
 - b) Which writ is available to Mr. X in this case?
 3. Thirty-seven states of the world are land-locked states. Nepal is also a land locked state and has no access to the sea for carrying out commercial activities.
 - a) Which UN Convention grants rights to land locked States?
 - b) What are the rights of the land locked states?

[Marks: 100]

[Time: 3 Hours]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- Q.4. **Attempt any four of the following questions:** 48
- a. Explain the role played by NGO's in the protection of Human Rights.?
 - b. Explain the significance of Fundamental Rights and the Directive Principles provided in the Indian Constitution towards the protection of women and Children.
 - c. What is Territorial Sea? Explain the various freedoms of High Seas with appropriate examples.
 - d. Explain Territory, Modes of Acquisition and Loss of Territory.
 - e. Explain the UN Convention on Law of Seas and its significance in bringing Peace and harmony in the World.
 - f. Elaborate on the sources of International law.

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Marks: 100]

N.B:

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Give case-law/ reasons wherever necessary.

Q. 1 Answer the following in not more than 2 sentences:-

20

- a) What is article 38(1) of the statute of International Court of Justice?
- b) Distinguish between law making treaties and treaty of contract
- c) When can the recognition of government be withdrawn ?
- d) What is *Pacta Sunt Servanda*?
- e) Define Ozone Depletion ?
- f) Discuss 2 important issues from Justice Puttaswamy v/s Union of India
- g) What is Right to Development?
- h) State the importance of Magna Carta
- i) State the Principles of 'Equal Pay for Equal work' as enshrined in the constitution of India
- j) What do you mean by Land Locked State?

Q. 2 Write short notes (any 4)

20

- a) Peaceful Settlement of Disputes
- b) CEDAW
- c) International Labour Organisation
- d) National Commission for Minorities
- e) Rights of children in the Indian Constitution
- f) Island Of Palmas Case

Q. 3 Situational Problems. (any two)

12

a) A Russian tourist was gang raped by the employees of the local hotel where she was staying while visiting a city. She left the country after the incident and a case was registered on her behalf for compensation

1. Is there any breach of fundamental rights? Explain your answer with reasons .
2. Explain with case laws if any fundamental rights are available to foreign citizens .

b). Bondana and Pacika are two neighboring State having boundary dispute. To resolve their disputes both the countries decide to approach International Court of Justice.

1. State the Procedure followed by the countries to approach the International Court of Justice.

2. Write the two famous Cases decided by the International Court of Justice.

c) The 1972 Stockholm conference had the effect of initiating worldwide participation and partnership in creating the awareness to preserve the Environment from further damage .

1. State two major suggestions of the Stockholm conference for improvement of Environment.

2) Write any two provisions which were inserted in the Indian Constitution as an impact of Stockholm conference

Q. 4 Answer the following (any four)

48

a) Define International Law. Explain in detail the various sources of International Law.

b) Explain the principle of freedom of high seas? Describe its usefulness

c) Explain the status of the rights of Prisoners

d) Explain Human Rights ? Trace its origin and development.

e) Discuss the following

1. European Human Rights Arrangements

2. UDHR.

f) Explain the Powers and Functions of NHRC
